Bromination of Alkenes

Purpose

To show the bromination rates for alkenes and alkanes.

Materials

5% bromine in trichloroethane	3 Petri dishes
hexane	dropper
cyclohexene	UV lamp

toluene

Procedure

- 1. Cover the bottom of one Petri dish with hexane, one with cyclohexene, one with toluene.
- 2. Add 3 drops of bromine solution to each.
- 3. Swirl to mix.
- 4. Observe color changes.
- 5. If no color change is evident after 1 minute, the UV lamp can be used to produce bromination of hexane.

Additional Information

1. Avoid placing bromine in contact with skin.

Disposal

Solutions should be placed in properly labeled waste containers. Care should be taken when pouring the solutions, and they should be poured in the hood.